



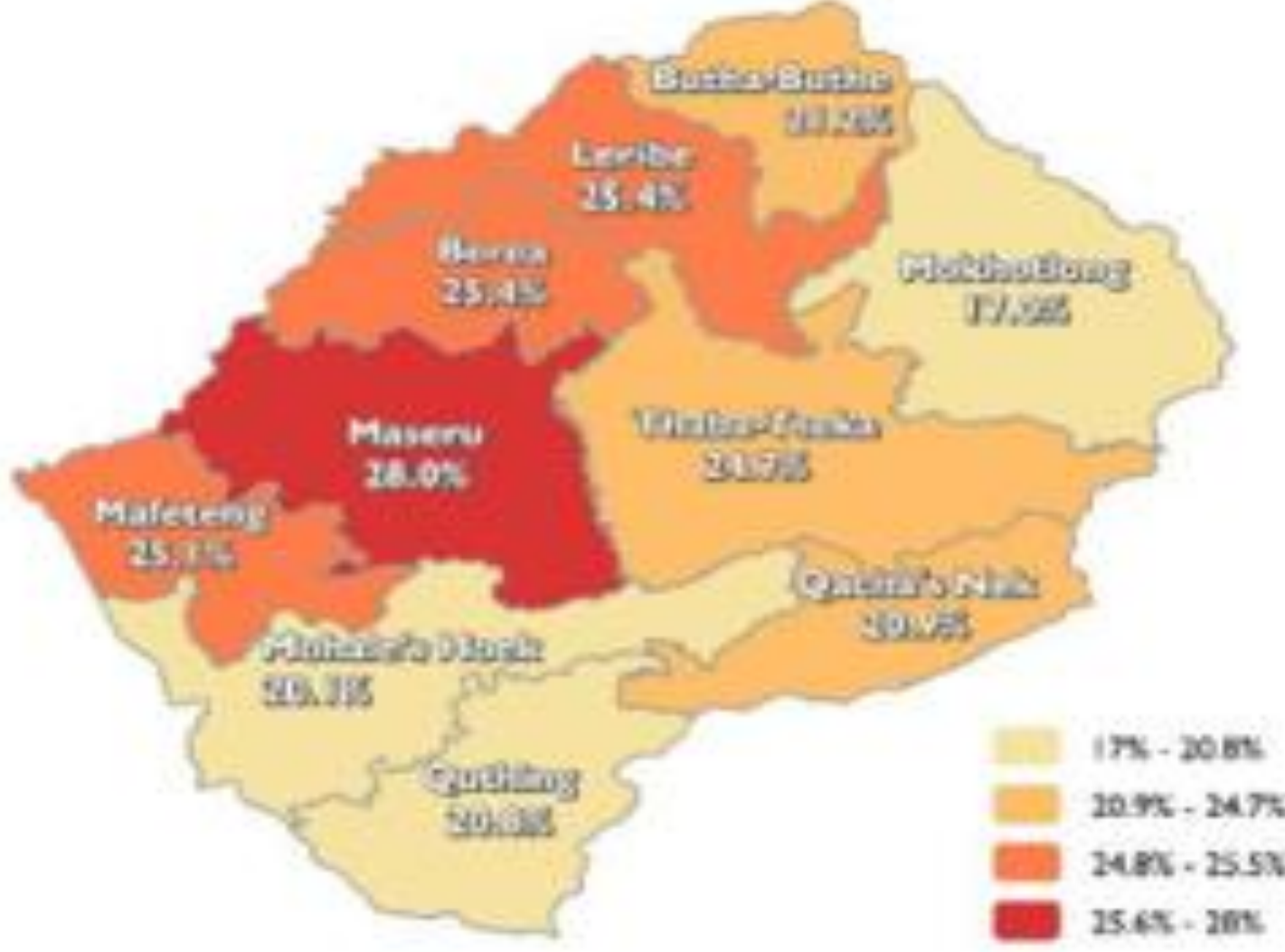
Lesotho HIV Situation

Dr. Afom Tesfalem, Dr. Degol Dessie, Dr. Mack Musampa

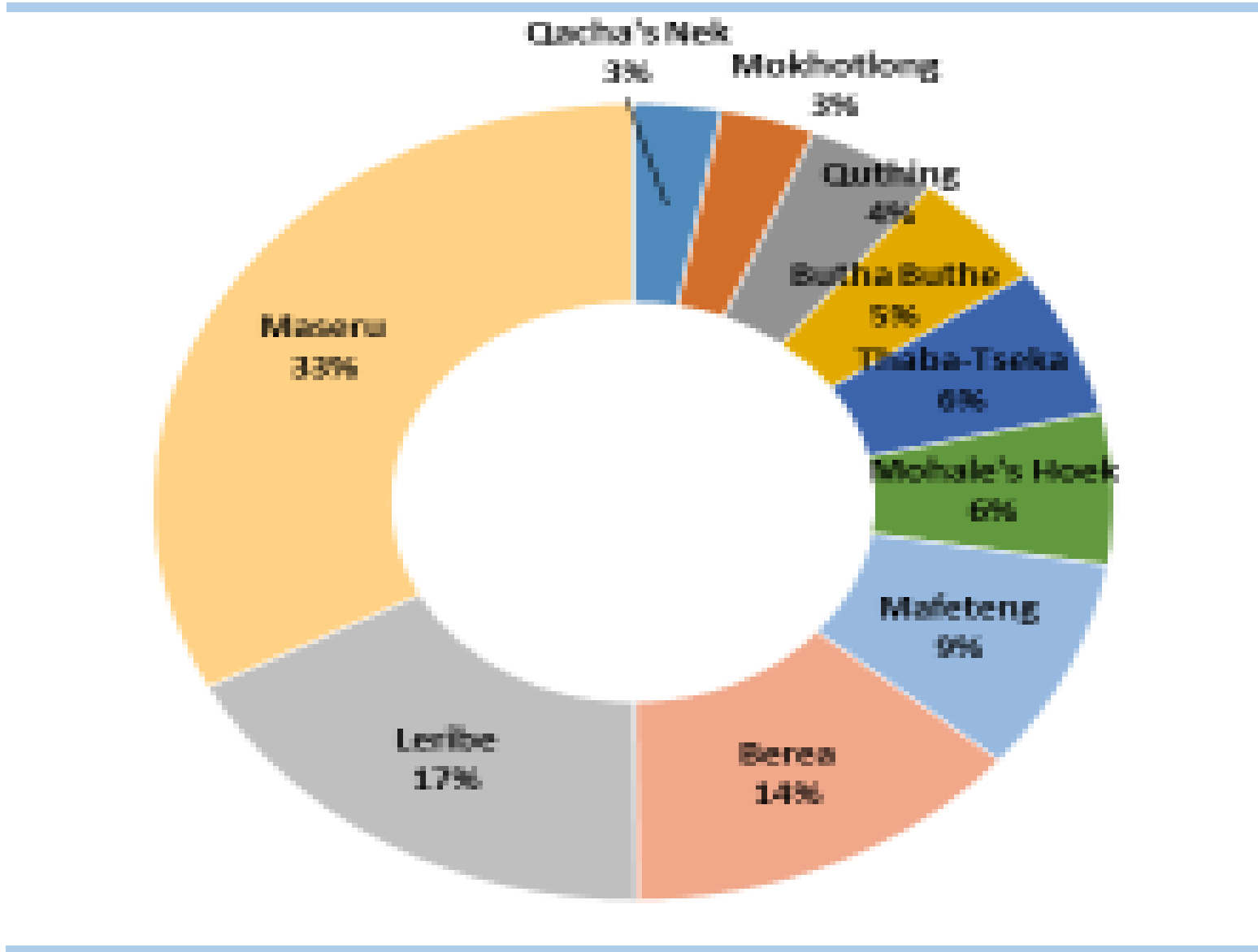


Indicators	Number or %
Adults and children living with HIV	330,000
Adults and children newly infected	21,000
Adult prevalence	25.0%
Overall prevalence	24.6%
Incidence	22.68 per 1,000
Adult and child deaths	9,900
People living with HIV who know status	240,000
People living with HIV on ART	180,000
ART coverage	54%
New ART initiations	44,618
PMTCT coverage	66%
TB/HIV co-infection rate	74%
EID	56%
New HIV infection averted by PMTCT	19,500
Family planning demand (15-49)	78.9%
Cervical cancer screening (30-49)	29%
Source: Ministry of Health	

HIV Prevalence by District

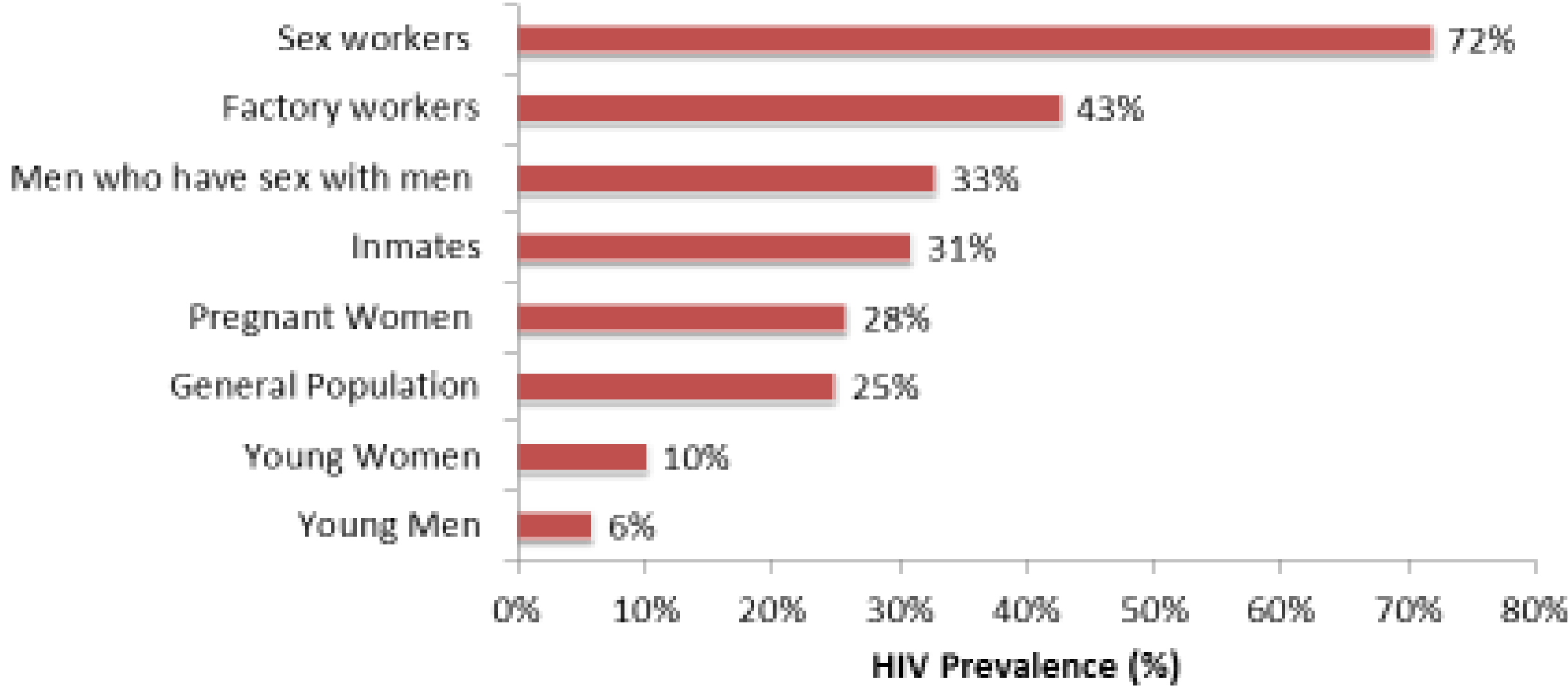


Disease Burden by District

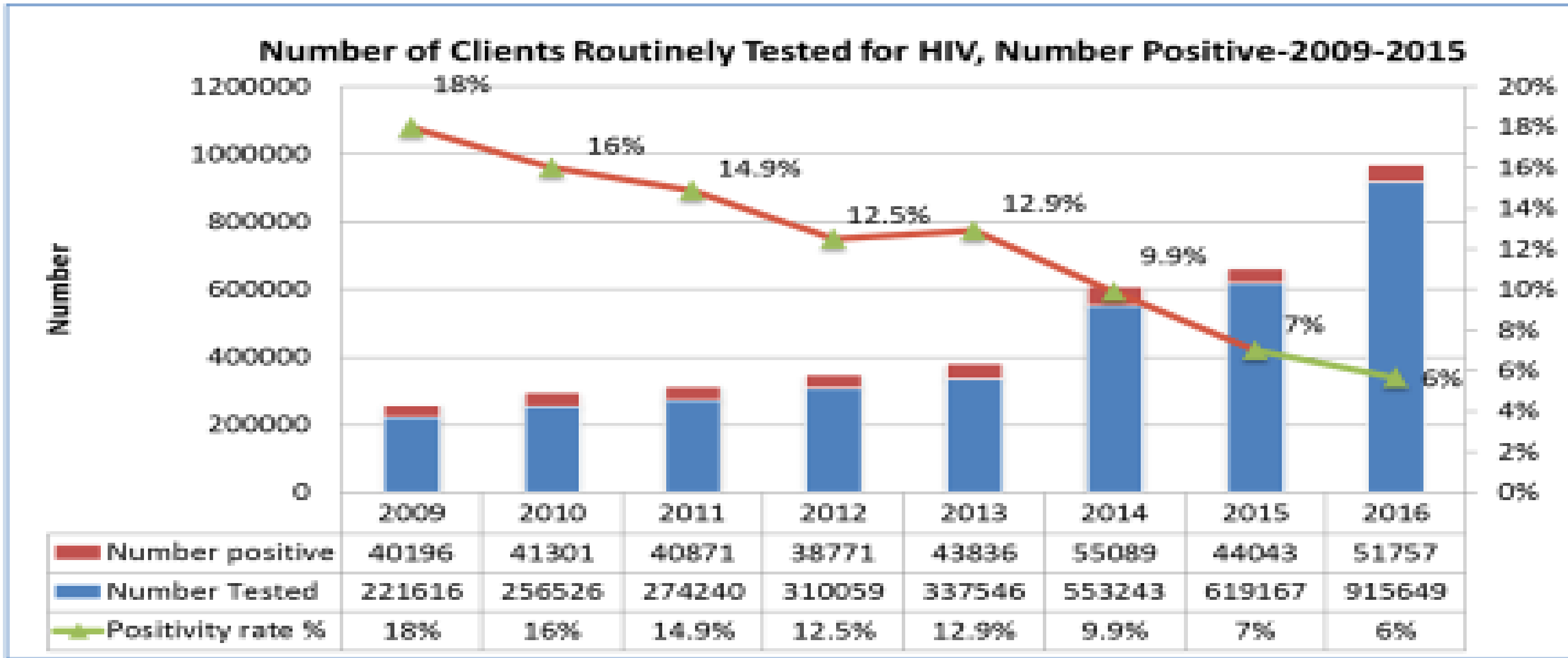


HIV Epidemiology

HIV PREVALENCE AMONG POPULATIONS AT HIGH RISK OF INFECTION



HIV TESTING SERVICES (HTS): 2009-2016



Access to Services

In Lesotho all Public and Private Health Facilities HIV services



HIV Prevention Services:

- General HIV prevention Methods
- PMTCT
- VMMC
- PEP

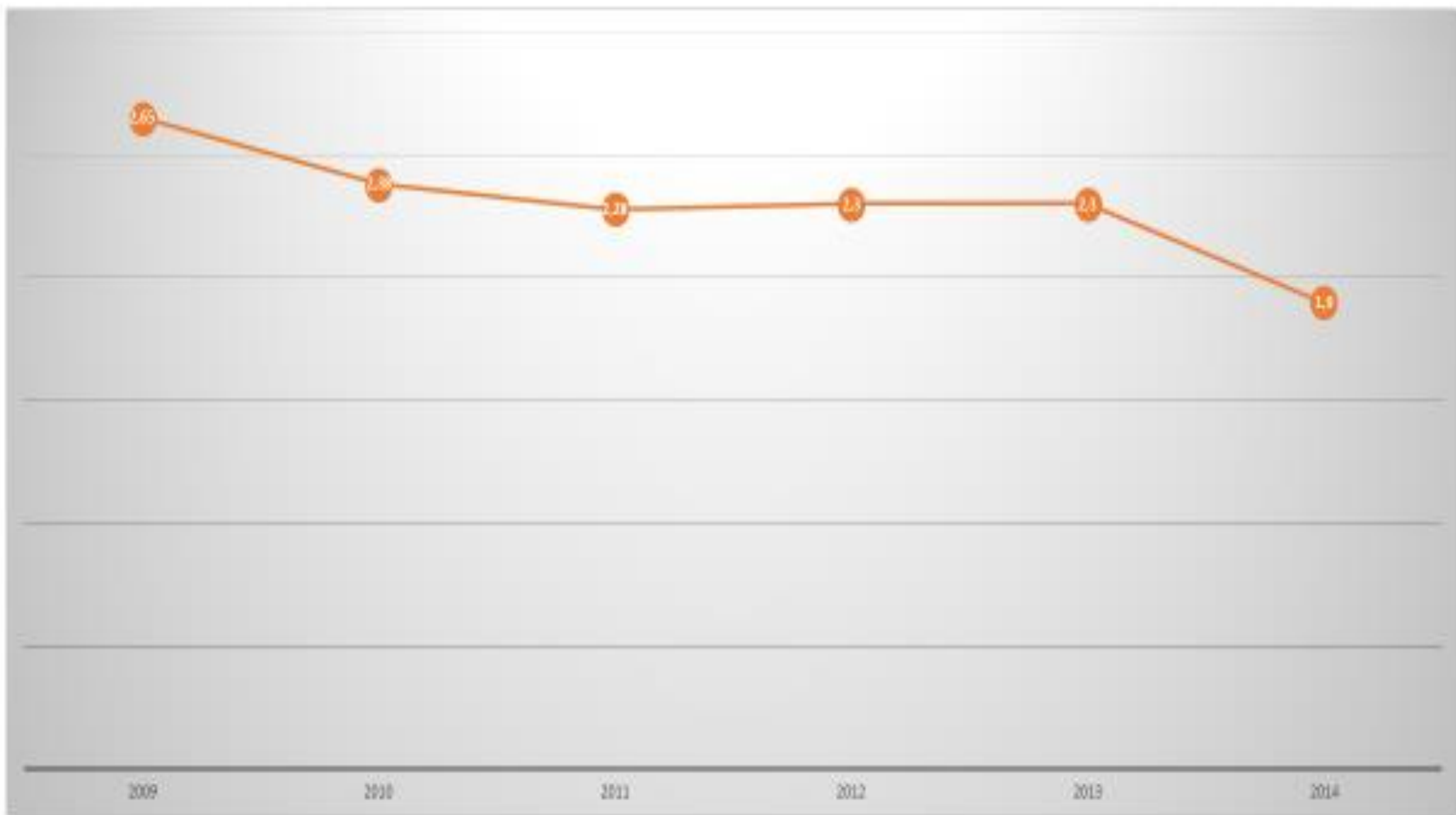
Lesotho ART Regimen:

- 1st line (TDF/3TC/EFV)
- 2nd line
- 3rd line

Challenges:

- Test kit stock out
- ARVs, TB Rx stock outs
- Cultural/geographic Barriers
- Migration issues
- Long TAT of VL and DNA PCR

Trend of HIV Incidence In Lesotho (15-49 Yrs.)



“Lesotho is not leaving any stone unturned to reach epidemic control by 2020”.

1. Adolescent Services
2. Community ART initiation
3. Work place and Key Population
4. Higher Institution
5. Men’s Health Clinic
6. Integrated outreach

References:

1. Lesotho Demographic and Health Survey, 2014
2. UNAIDS Annual Report, 2016
3. Lesotho National ART Guideline, 2016

